

VOTE SMART

FACTS MATTER

Political Courage Test: 2022 Michigan Edition

Candidates are strongly encouraged to complete the Political Courage Test online at:
secure.votesmart.org

Please indicate your thoughts on the following fifteen issues. Vote Smart has identified these fifteen issues as top on voters' minds. Your responses will be posted on [our website](#) where millions of voters will be able to access them and you can link to your posted responses for your own campaign materials.

If you would like to provide a more detailed response, please do so in the "Other or expanded principles" section (all responses must be under 100 words). **Should you choose not to respond, Vote Smart may research your public record to determine your likely positions on these issues.**

The Political Courage Test must be signed and returned to our office by 11:59 pm CT the day of the deadline. We can be reached at 515-989-6359 or by email at **politicalcourage@votesmart.org**.

I, _____, am willing to tell citizens where I stand on the issues I may face if elected. I have demonstrated my Political Courage by indicating my position on the following issues.

Signed: _____

State: _____ District: _____ Date: _____

Abortion and Reproductive Issues:

a) Do you generally support pro-choice or pro-life legislation? Pro-choice ____ Pro-life ____

b) Do you support legalizing abortion when the pregnancy resulted from incest or rapes? Yes ____ No ____

c) Do you support the prohibition of public funds for organizations that perform abortions? Yes ____ No ____

d) Other or expanded principles

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Budget, Spending, & Tax Issues:

- a) In order to balance the budget, do you support reducing state employee salaries AND/OR pensions? Yes ____ No ____
- b) Do you support raising taxes on any income or on any entity, to promote economic growth? Yes ____ No ____
- c) Other or expanded principles

Crime & Public Safety Issues:

- a) Do you support capital punishment for certain crimes? Yes ____ No ____
- b) Should an individual under 18 accused of a violent crime be prosecuted as an adult? Yes ____ No ____
- c) Do you support the enforcement of federal immigration laws by state and local police? Yes ____ No ____
- d) Do you support the use of private prisons? Yes ____ No ____
- e) Do you support mandatory minimum sentences for non-violent drug offenders? Yes ____ No ____
- f) Other or expanded principles

Economic Issues

- a) Do you support state government spending as a means of promoting economic growth? Yes ____ No ____
- b) Do you support reducing state government regulations on the private sector? Yes ____ No ____
- c) Do you support an increase of the minimum wage of Michigan? Yes ____ No ____
- d) Do you support providing financial relief to businesses AND/OR corporations negatively impacted by the state of national emergency for COVID-19? Yes ____ No ____
- e) Other or expanded principles

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Education Issues:

- a) Do you support adopting federal education standards in Michigan? Yes ____ No ____
- b) Do you support state funding for charter schools? Yes ____ No ____
- c) Do you support increasing teacher salaries AND/OR benefits in Michigan? Yes ____ No ____
- d) Should immigrants unlawfully present in the United States who graduate from Michigan high schools be eligible for in-state tuition at public universities? Yes ____ No ____
- e) Other or expanded principles

Environment & Energy Issues:

- a) Do you support state funding for the development of renewable energy (e.g. solar, wind, geo-thermal)? Yes ____ No ____
- b) Do you support state government regulation of greenhouse gas emissions? Yes ____ No ____
- c) Do you support increasing state funding for clean drinking water initiatives? Yes ____ No ____
- d) Other or expanded principles

Government Reform Issues:

- a) Do you support the regulation of campaign contributions from corporations, unions, and individuals? Yes ____ No ____
- b) Do you support the use of an independent AND/OR bipartisan commission for redistricting? Yes ____ No ____
- c) Do you support requiring a government-issued photo identification in order to vote at the polls? Yes ____ No ____
- d) Do you support automatic voter registration? Yes ____ No ____
- e) Do you support repealing the ability for the governor to execute emergency actions without legislative approval in Michigan? Yes ____ No ____
- f) Other or expanded principles

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Gun Issues:

- a) Do you generally support gun-control legislation? Yes ____ No ____
- b) Should background checks be required on gun sales between private citizens at gun shows? Yes ____ No ____
- c) Should a license be required for gun ownership? Yes ____ No ____
- d) Other or expanded principles

Health Issues:

- a) Should the state government increase funding for treatment facilities to combat opioid abuse? Yes ____ No ____
- b) Do you support a government-run (single-payer) healthcare program such as Medicare-for-All? Yes ____ No ____
- c) Should an individual have the right to choose to die through euthanasia? Yes ____ No ____
- d) Do you support eliminating religious exemptions for vaccinations? Yes ____ No ____
- e) Do you support expanding paid family AND/OR medical leave opportunities? Yes ____ No ____
- f) Do you support lowering the cost of prescription drugs? Yes ____ No ____
- g) Other or expanded principles

Social Issues:

- a) Do you support inclusion of sexual orientation in Michigan's anti-discrimination laws? Yes ____ No ____
- b) Do you support the inclusion of gender identity in Michigan's anti-discrimination laws? Yes ____ No ____
- c) Do you support greater efforts by Michigan's state government in closing gender, racial and other wage gaps? Yes ____ No ____
- d) Other or expanded principles

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Legislative Priorities: In the following area, please explain in a total of 100 words or less, any additional priorities of your campaign that have not been covered in these questions.

[illegible]

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Legislative Priorities: In the following area, please explain in a total of 100 words or less, your top legislative priority and how you plan to fund it.

This image shows a full page of white paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page, typical of notebook paper. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the page.

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